## Mathematics test

## Paper 2 Calculator allowed

## Instructions

## Answers

This means write down your answer or show your working and write down your answer.

## Calculators

You may use a calculator to answer any question in this test.

## Formulae

You might need to use these formulae

## Trapezium



Volume $=$ area of cross-section $\times$ length

1. Some towns and villages have very long names.

The table shows information about the ten longest place names in the UK.

| Number of letters | Country |
| :---: | :---: |
| 67 | Wales |
| 58 | Wales |
| 27 | England |
| 22 | Wales |
| 21 | Wales |
| 21 | Wales |
| 19 | England |
| 18 | Scotland |
| 18 | Scotland |
| 17 |  |

(a) The longest place name in Wales has more letters than the longest place name in Scotland.
How many more?

(b) $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ of the ten longest place names are in Wales.

What percentage of the ten longest place names are in England?
2. The diagram shows what pupils in years 7, 8 and 9 choose to do at dinner time.

(a) A pupil from each year group is chosen at random.

Are they most likely to eat a packed lunch, or eat at home, or eat a school dinner?

Tick $(\checkmark)$ the correct boxes.

|  | Eat a <br> packed <br> lunch | Eat <br> at <br> home | Eat a <br> school <br> dinner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pupil from year 7 | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Pupil from year 8 | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Pupil from year 9 | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |

(b) How many more pupils are there in year 8 than year 9 ?

Show your working.
3. Here is some information about a school.

There are 3 classes in year 8. Each class has 27 pupils.
There are 4 classes in year 9. Each class has 25 pupils.
(a) Use the information to match each question with the correct calculation. The first one is done for you.


## Calculation

How many classes are there altogether in years 8 and 9 ?


There are more classes in year 9 than in year 8 . How many more?

How many pupils are there altogether in years 8 and 9 ?

$(3+27)+(4+25)$
$(3 \times 27)-(4 \times 25)$

There are more pupils in year 9 than in year 8 .

$$
(4+25)-(3+27)
$$

How many more?

$$
(4 \times 25)-(3 \times 27)
$$

(b) Use the information about the school to write what the missing question could be.

4. I throw a fair coin.

For each statement below, put a tick $(\checkmark)$ to show if the statement is True or False.
(a) On each throw, the probability of getting a head is $\frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{2}}$


False $\square$

Explain your answer.
(b) On four throws, it is certain that I will get two heads and two tails.

True $\square$ False $\square$

Explain your answer.
5. (a) I have a rectangle made out of paper.

The rectangle measures 12 cm by 8 cm .


I want to fold the rectangle in half to make a smaller rectangle. I can do this in two different ways.

What size could the smaller rectangle be? Write both ways.
first way: $\ldots \ldots \ldots . \mathrm{cm}$ by $\ldots \ldots \ldots . \mathrm{cm}$
second way: $\ldots \ldots . . . . \mathrm{cm}$ by $\ldots \ldots . . \mathrm{cm}$
(b) I have a square made out of paper. The square measures 20 cm by 20 cm . I keep folding it in half until I have a rectangle that is 5 cm by 10 cm .


How many times did I fold it?
6. Some people use yards to measure length.

The diagram shows one way to change yards to metres.

(a) Change 100 yards to metres.
metres
(b) Change $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ metres to yards.

Show your working.
yards
7. A scale measures in grams and in ounces.


Use the scale to answer these questions.
(a) About how many ounces is $\mathbf{4 0 0}$ grams?
ounces
1 mark
(b) About how many grams is $\mathbf{8}$ ounces?

(c) About how many ounces is $\mathbf{1}$ kilogram?

Explain your answer.
8. A door has a security lock.

To open the door you must press the correct buttons.

The code for the door is one letter followed by a single digit number.
For example: B6

(a) How many different codes are there altogether?

Show your working.
(b) I know that the correct code begins with $D$

I press $D$, then I guess the single digit number.

What is the probability that I open the door?
9. Screenwash is used to clean car windows.

To use Screenwash you mix it with water.

| Winter mixture |
| :---: |
| Mix 1 part Screenwash |
| with 4 parts water. |

## Summer mixture

Mix 1 part Screenwash with 9 parts water.
(a) In winter, how much water should I mix with 150 ml of Screenwash?
$\qquad$
(b) In summer, how much Screenwash should I mix with 450 ml of water? ml
(c) Is this statement correct?

## $25 \%$ of winter mixture is Screenwash.

Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) Yes or No.
$\geqslant$

No $\square$

Explain your answer.
10. (a) I have a paper circle.

Then I cut a sector from the circle. It makes this net.


Which 3-D shape below could I make with my net? Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) your answer.

1


1 mark
(b) Here is a sketch of my net.


Make an accurate drawing of my net.
11. A teacher has a large pile of cards.

An expression for the total number of cards is $\mathbf{6 n + 8}$
(a) The teacher puts the cards in two piles.

The number of cards in the first pile is $2 \boldsymbol{n}+\mathbf{3}$

first pile

second pile

Write an expression to show the number of cards in the second pile.
(b) The teacher puts all the cards together.

Then he uses them to make two equal piles.


Write an expression to show the number of cards in one of the piles.
(c) The teacher puts all the cards together again, then he uses them to make two piles.

There are $\mathbf{2 3}$ cards in the first pile.


How many cards are in the second pile?
Show your working.
12. Hannah went on a cycling holiday.

The table shows how far she cycled each day.

| Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32.3 km | 38.7 km | 43.5 km | 45.1 km |

Hannah says:
‘On average, I cycled over 40 km a day'.

Show that Hannah is wrong.
13. The drawing shows 2 cuboids that have the same volume.

## Cuboid A



## Cuboid B



Not drawn accurately
(a) What is the volume of cuboid $A$ ?

Remember to state your units.
$\geqslant$
(b) Work out the value of the length marked $x$
14. The diagram shows a rectangle.


Not drawn accurately

Work out the size of angle $a$
You must show your working.
$\qquad$
15. A company sells and processes films of two different sizes.

The tables show how much the company charges.


| Film size: 36 photos |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Cost to buy <br> each film | $£ 2.65$ |
| Postage | free |
| Cost to print <br> each film | $£ 2.89$ |
| Postage for <br> each film | $60 p$ |

I want to take 360 photos.
I need to buy the film, pay for the film to be printed, and pay for the postage.

Is it cheaper to use all films of size 24 photos, or all films of size 36 photos? How much cheaper is it? Show your working.
$\qquad$
16. Look at the equations.

$$
3 a+6 b=24
$$

$$
2 c-d=3
$$

(a) Use the equations to work out the value of the expressions below. The first one is done for you.

| $\mathbb{V}$ | $8 c-4 d=12$ |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $a+2 b=$ |
|  | $d-2 c=$ |

(b) Use one or both of the equations to write an expression that has a value of 21

17. The shapes in this question are drawn on square grids.

(a) Show that the triangle and the rectangle have the same area.
(b) On the grid below, draw a parallelogram that has the same area as the triangle. It must not have any right angles.


1 mark
18. A newspaper wrote an article about public libraries in England and Wales. It published this diagram.

Reduction in opening hours


Use the diagram to decide whether each statement below is true or false, or whether you cannot be certain.
(a) The number of libraries open for more than 45 hours per week fell by more than half from 1988 to 1998.

$\square$ False
$\square$ Cannot be certain

Explain your answer.
(b) In 2004 there will be about 450 libraries open in England and Wales for more than 45 hours a week.

$\square$ False $\square$ Cannot be certain

Explain your answer.
19. Each point on the straight line $x+y=12$ has an $x$ coordinate and a $y$ coordinate that add together to make 12 Draw the straight line $x+y=12$

20. I went for a walk.

The distance-time graph shows information about my walk.


Time taken

Tick $(\checkmark)$ the statement below that describes my walk.

I was walking faster and faster. $\square$
I was walking slower and slower. $\square$
I was walking north-east. $\square$
I was walking at a steady speed. $\quad \square$
I was walking uphill.
21. The grid shows an arrow.

On the grid, draw an enlargement of scale factor 2 of the arrow. Use point C as the centre of enlargement.

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$\square$

